Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 1 of 8

#4118

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **Certificated Personnel**

### **DISMISSAL/SUSPENSION/DISCIPLINARY ACTION**

# **Causes for Suspension or Dismissal**

A certificated employee with permanent status may be suspended without pay or dismissed only for one or more of the following causes: (Education Code 44932)

- Immoral conduct including, but not limited to, egregious misconduct that is the basis for a sex offense or controlled substance offense described in Education Code 44010 or 44011 or child abuse and neglect as described in Penal Code 11165.2-11165.6
- 2. Unprofessional conduct
- Commission, aiding, or advocating the commission of acts of criminal syndicalism
- 4. Dishonesty
- 5. Unsatisfactory performance
- 6. Evident unfitness for service
- 7. Physical or mental condition unfitting the employee to instruct or associate with children
- 8. Persistent violation of or refusal to obey the school laws or regulations of the state or district
- 9. Conviction of a felony or of any crime involving moral turpitude
- Violation of Education Code 51530 or Government Code 1028 prohibiting the advocacy or teaching of communism
- 11. Alcoholism or other drug abuse that makes the employee unfit to instruct or associate with children

An employee may be suspended or dismissed on grounds of unprofessional conduct consisting of acts or omissions not listed above if the charge specifies instances of behavior deemed to constitute unprofessional conduct. (Education Code 44933)

# Suspension/Dismissal of Permanent Employees

When a permanent certificated employee is charged with one or more of the offenses specified in the section "Causes for Suspension or Dismissal" above, the following procedures shall apply:

- 1. The person preparing a written statement of charges that there is cause to suspend or dismiss an employee shall submit the signed statement to the Governing Board, or a written statement of charges shall be formulated by the Board that cause to suspend or dismiss the permanent employee exists. (Education Code 44934, 44934.1)
- The employee, upon receiving notice of the Board's intent to suspend or dismiss, may request a hearing on the matter. The hearing shall be conducted by the Commission on Professional Competence, except that any case involving only egregious misconduct shall be heard instead by an administrative law judge



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 2 of 8

#4118

\_\_\_\_\_

and, in any other case, the hearing may be conducted by an administrative law judge when both the district and the employee so stipulate. (Education Code 44943, 44944, 44944.05, 44944.1, 44944.3)

- 3. Except when an employee is charged solely with egregious misconduct, the district may amend the charges less than 90 days before the hearing only upon showing of good cause and upon approval of the administrative law judge. (Education Code 44934)
- 4. The employee shall be suspended or dismissed when the Commission on Professional Competence or administrative law judge has issued its decision supporting suspension or dismissal or, if the employee did not request a hearing, at the expiration of 30 days after service of the notice of intent to suspend or dismiss. (Education Code 44941, 44943, 44944)

The Superintendent or designee shall notify the Commission on Teacher Credentialing when the employment status of a certificated employee has been changed as a result of alleged misconduct or while an allegation of misconduct is pending. (Education Code 44030.5, 44242.5, 44940; 5 CCR 80303)

# Suspension/Dismissal of Probationary Employees

The district may choose not to rehire probationary employees for the following school year without giving a statement of reasons if proper notice is provided by March 15 of the employee's second, complete, consecutive year of employment. (Education Code 44929.21, 44929.23)

During the school year, a probationary employee who is in the first or second year of service may be dismissed only for one or more of the causes listed in items #1-11 in the section "Causes for Suspension or Dismissal" above or for unsatisfactory performance determined pursuant to Education Code 44660-44665. (Education Code 44948.2, 44948.3)

Whenever a first- or second-year probationary employee is so charged, the following procedures shall apply for dismissing the employee during the school year: (Education Code 44948.3)

- 1. The Superintendent or designee shall give 30 days' prior written notice of dismissal, not later than March 15 in the case of second-year probationary employees. The notice shall include a statement of the reasons for the dismissal, notice of the opportunity to appeal, and, if the cause is unsatisfactory performance, a copy of the evaluation conducted pursuant to Education Code 44664.
- 2. Upon receipt of the notice of dismissal, the employee may be dismissed if no request for a hearing is submitted to the Board within 15 days.
- 3. If a hearing is requested, the district may arrange for the appointment of an administrative law judge to conduct the hearing and to recommend a decision to the Board.

A probationary employee may be suspended without pay for a specified period of time as an alternative to dismissal. (Education Code 44948.3)

#### **Compulsory Leave of Absence**

Upon being informed that a certificated employee has been charged with a "mandatory leave of absence offense," the Superintendent or designee shall immediately place the employee on a leave of absence. A mandatory leave of absence offense includes: (Education Code 44830.1, 44940)

1. Any sex offense as defined in Education Code 44010



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 3 of 8

#4118

\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Violation or attempted violation of Penal Code 187, prohibiting murder or attempted murder

3. Any offense involving the unlawful sale, use, or exchange to minors of controlled substances as listed in Health and Safety Code 11054, 11055, and 11056

The Superintendent or designee may place on an immediate compulsory leave of absence a certificated employee who is charged with an "optional leave of absence offense," defined as a controlled substance offense specified in Education Code 44011 and Health and Safety Code 11357-11361, 11363, 11364, and 11370.1 except as it relates to marijuana, mescaline, peyote, or tetrahydrocannabinol. (Education Code 44940)

If an employee is charged with an offense that falls into both the mandatory and optional leave of absence definitions, the offense shall be treated as a mandatory leave of absence offense. (Education Code 44940)

An employee's compulsory leave for a mandatory or optional leave of absence offense may extend for not more than 10 days after the entry of judgment in the criminal proceedings. However, the compulsory leave may be extended if the Board gives notice, within 10 days after the entry of judgment in the proceedings, that the employee will be dismissed within 30 days from the date of service of the notice unless a hearing is demanded. (Education Code 44940, 44940.5)

During the period of compulsory leave, the employee shall be compensated in accordance with Education Code 44940.5.

Upon receipt of telephone or electronic notification from the Department of Justice that a current temporary, substitute, or probationary employee serving before March 15 of the second probationary year has been convicted of a violent or serious felony, the Superintendent or designee shall immediately place the employee on leave without pay. Upon receipt of electronic notification of the conviction from the Department of Justice, such employee shall be automatically terminated and without regard to any other termination procedure. (Education Code 44830.1)

**Policy Reference Disclaimer:** These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

State Description

5 CCR 80303 Reports of change in employment status; alleged misconduct

5 CCR 80304 Notice of sexual misconduct

CA Constitution Article 1,

Section 1

Inalienable rights

Ed. Code 44008 <u>Effect of termination of probation</u>

Ed. Code 44009 Conviction of specified crimes

Ed. Code 44010 Sex offense; definitions

Ed. Code 44011 Controlled substance offense

Ed. Code 44242.5 Reports and review of alleged misconduct



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 4 of 8

#4118

State Description

Ed. Code 44425 <u>Conviction of a sex or narcotic offense</u>

Ed. Code 44660-44665 Evaluation and assessment of performance of certificated employees

Ed. Code 44830.1 Criminal record summary; certificated employees

Ed. Code 44929.21 Notice of reelection decision; districts with 250 ADA or more

Ed. Code 44929.23 Districts with less than 250 ADA

Ed. Code 44930-44988 Resignations, dismissals and leaves of absence

Ed. Code 45055 <u>Drawing of warrants for teachers</u>

Ed. Code 48907 <u>Exercise of free expression; time, place and manner rules and regulations</u>

Ed. Code 48950Speech and other communicationEd. Code 51530Advocacy or teaching of communism

Gov. Code 1028 Advocacy of communism

Gov. Code 11505-11506 <u>Hearing</u>

Gov. Code 12954 Employment discrimination; cannabis use

Gov. Code 3543.2 <u>Scope of representation</u>

H&S Code 11054Schedule I; substances includedH&S Code 11055Schedule II; substances includedH&S Code 11056Schedule III; substances included

 H&S Code 11357-11361
 Marijuana

 H&S Code 11363
 Peyote

 H&S Code 11364
 Opium

H&S Code 11370.1 <u>Possession of controlled substances with a firearm</u>

Pen. Code 11165.2-11165.6 Child abuse or neglect; definitions

Pen. Code 1192.7 <u>Plea bargaining limitation</u>

Pen. Code 187 <u>Murder</u>

Pen. Code 291 <u>School employees arrest for sex offense</u>

Pen. Code 667.5 <u>Prior prison terms; enhancement of prison terms</u>

Federal Description

U.S. Constitution, First

Amendment

Free exercise, free speech, and establishment clauses



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 5 of 8

**Management Resources** Description

Commission on Teacher **Credentialing Publication**  California's Laws and Rules Pertaining to the Discipline of Professional Certificated Personnel, 2007

**Court Decision** Visalia Unified School District v. Public Employment Relations Board (2024) 98 Cal.App.5th 844

Court Decision Kennedy v. Bremerton (2022) 142 S.Ct. 2407

Court Decision Crowl v. Commission on Professional Competence (1990) 225 Cal. App. 3d 334

Court Decision Morrison v. State Board of Education (1969) 1 Cal.3d 214

U.S. Department of Education

**Publication** 

Guidance on Constitutionally Protected Prayer and Religious Expression in Public Elementary and

Secondary Schools, May 2023

Website Office of the Attorney General

Website Office of Administrative Hearings

Website Department of General Services, About Teacher Dismissal Case Type

Website CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services

Website Commission on Teacher Credentialing

Website **CSBA** 

Website U.S. Department of Education

Cross References

Code Description

1114 District-Sponsored Social Media

1312.1 Complaints Concerning District Employees

1312.3 **Uniform Complaint Procedures** 

3230 Federal Grant Funds

3512 Equipment

3513.3 **Tobacco-Free Schools** 

3513.4 Drug And Alcohol Free Schools

3515.2 Disruptions

3515.21 Unmanned Aircraft Systems (Drones)

3516.2 **Bomb Threats** 

4000 Concepts And Roles

4020 Drug And Alcohol-Free Workplace 4030 Nondiscrimination In Employment

4040 Employee Use Of Technology

4112 Appointment And Conditions Of Employment

Regulation Approved: 03/06/08, 11/19/09; 09/30/15; 06/24/24

#4118



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 6 of 8

#4118

Code	Description
4112.1	Contracts
4112.4	Health Examinations
4112.42	Drug And Alcohol Testing For School Bus Drivers
4112.5	Criminal Record Check
4112.6	Personnel Files
4112.9	Employee Notifications
4113.5	Working Remotely
4114	Transfers
4115	Evaluation/Supervision
4117.7	Employment Status Reports
4119.1	Civil And Legal Rights
4119.11	Sexual Harassment
4119.12	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4119.21	Professional Standards
4119.22	Dress And Grooming
4119.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information
4119.25	Political Activities Of Employees
4127	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4131.1	Teacher Support And Guidance
4136	Nonschool Employment
4141	Collective Bargaining Agreement
4141.6	Concerted Action/Work Stoppage
4154	Health And Welfare Benefits
4157	Employee Safety
4158	Employee Security
4159	Employee Assistance Programs
4161	Leaves
4212.4	Health Examinations
4212.42	Drug And Alcohol Testing For School Bus Drivers
4212.5	Criminal Record Check
4212.6	Personnel Files



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 7 of 8

#4118

Code	Description
4212.9	Employee Notifications
4213.5	Working Remotely
4219.1	Civil And Legal Rights
4219.11	Sexual Harassment
4219.12	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4219.21	Professional Standards
4219.22	Dress And Grooming
4219.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information
4219.25	Political Activities Of Employees
4227	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4236	Nonschool Employment
4241	Collective Bargaining Agreement
4241.6	Concerted Action/Work Stoppage
4254	Health And Welfare Benefits
4257	Employee Safety
4258	Employee Security
4259	Employee Assistance Programs
4261	Leaves
4312.4	Health Examinations
4312.42	Drug And Alcohol Testing For School Bus Drivers
4312.5	Criminal Record Check
4312.6	Personnel Files
4312.9	Employee Notifications
4313.5	Working Remotely
4317.7	Employment Status Reports
4319.1	Civil And Legal Rights
4319.11	Sexual Harassment
4319.12	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
4319.21	Professional Standards
4319.22	Dress And Grooming
4319.23	Unauthorized Release Of Confidential/Privileged Information



Section: 4000 Personnel

Page 8 of 8

#4118

<b>Code</b> 4319.25	<b>Description</b> Political Activities Of Employees
4327	Temporary Athletic Team Coaches
4327	Temporary Atmetic Team Couches
4336	Nonschool Employment
4354	Health And Welfare Benefits
5144.2	Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)
5145.2	Freedom Of Speech/Expression
5145.3	Nondiscrimination/Harassment
5145.7	Sexual Harassment
5145.71	Title IX Sexual Harassment Complaint Procedures
5145.9	Hate-Motivated Behavior
6145.2	Athletic Competition
6162.54	Test Integrity/Test Preparation
9000	Role Of The Board
9321	Closed Session